The Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County Nashville, Tennessee Karl F. Dean, Mayor

# **Audit Plan for FY2013 Financial Statements**

Presentation to the Audit Committee

July 9, 2013



# **Agenda**

- Engagement Team Members
- Responsibilities
- Independence
- Fraud Risk
- Audit Methodology and Approach
- Single Audit
- Significant Activity and Issues
- Prior Year Issues and Recommendations
- New Statements and Standards
- Timeline
- Deliverables



## **Engagement Team Members**

Pace Porter Principal In Charge Nashville General Hospital Bordeaux Long Term Care

> Dell Crosslin Concurring Reviewer

Rhonda Sides Healthcare (Billing) Principal

> Eric Fowler Manager

#### **Central Government**

David Hunt, Principal In Charge
John Crosslin
Dan Miller
Ben Nichols
Kim Thomason
Lisa Patterson
Sarah Hardee

Dell Crosslin, Concurring Reviewer

David Hunt Overall Principal In Charge

> Ben Nichols Overall Manager

#### **CAFR**

David Hunt, Principal Ben Nichols, Manager Dell Crosslin, Concurring Reviewer Dell Crosslin
Customer Service Principal
Concurring Reviewer for
various engagements

Bill Broadus (Technical Advisor)

#### A-133 and State Compliance

Dan Miller, Principal In Charge Tim Nowak, Director John Crosslin, Concurring Reviewer

#### **Water and Sewerage**

John Crosslin, Principal In Charge Kim Thomason David Hunt, Concurring Reviewer

#### **Metro Nashville Public Schools**

Sarah Hardee, Principal In Charge David Hunt, Concurring Reviewer

#### **MNPS Internal School Funds**

Lisa Patterson, Principal In Charge Tim Nowak, Concurring Reviewer

3<sup>rd</sup> Party Reimbursement PYA

Information Risk Management

Shane Clancy, Director

#### **Exempt Organization Tax**

Rodney Brower, Principal Richard Winstead, Principal



## Responsibilities

### **Crosslin & Associates**

Expressing opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management under the oversight of the Audit Committee are fairly presented, in all material respects in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles

Performing our audits in accordance with professional standards, including *Government Auditing Standards* and the provisions of OMB Circular A-133

Maintaining independence and an attitude of professional skepticism throughout the audits

Reporting to the Audit Committee and management required information, including, but not limited to, significant deficiencies in internal control, instances of noncompliance, and fraud noted during our audits

### Management

Fairly presenting financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles

Adopting proper accounting policies

Establishing and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting and compliance

Preventing and detecting fraud

Disclosing to the Audit Committee and Crosslin & Associates significant deficiencies in internal control and fraud involving those with significant roles in internal control



### Independence

- The AICPA's Code of Professional Conduct, Rule 101, sets forth guidance for assurance services provided by accountants under U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. *Government Auditing Standards*, Chapter 3, provides additional guidance for financial audits performed under generally accepted government auditing standards.
- Both sources direct that independence is required both in fact and appearance. Crosslin & Associates has established quality control policies and procedures to ensure compliance with professional standards, including those related to independence.
- Crosslin & Associates is independent with respect to Metro Nashville.



### **Fraud Risk**

The AICPA issued SAS No. 99 to specifically address the risk of material misstatement in the financial statements caused by fraud. We use a four-pronged strategy to address this risk.

### **Gather information**

- Engagement team brainstorming
- Inquiries with management, finance and accounting personnel, and other personnel
- Investigate unusual or unexpected relationships identified through analytical procedures

### Test for management override

- Review current and prior year significant estimates for inappropriate bias
- Evaluate business rationale for significant unusual transactions
- Analyze propriety of manual adjusting journal entries

### Respond to identified risks

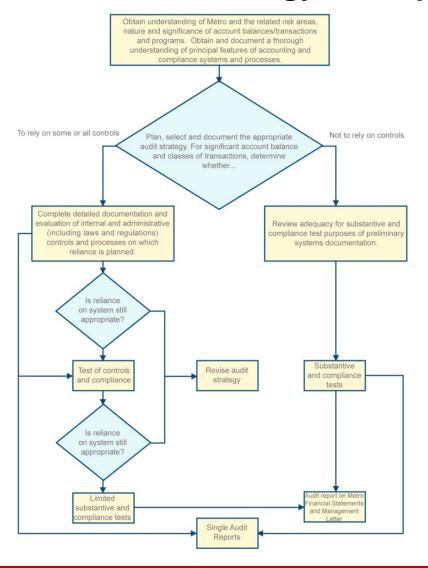
- Design of nature, timing, extent of procedures incorporating elements of unpredictability
- Leverage experienced personnel in areas of exposure
- Test items below established scopes

### **Evaluate audit evidence**

- Disseminate results of audit procedures among audit team
- Remain cognizant of fraud risk factors throughout the audit
- Correlate information gathered and tested in all areas and consider discrepancies, conflicting or unusual evidence and responses, and problematic relationships
- Communicate to appropriate levels of management and Audit Committee



# **Audit Methodology and Approach**



- Audit Planning and Risk Assessment
- Control Evaluation and Testing
- Substantive Testing
- Completion and Reporting



## **Audit Methodology and Approach**

### **Audit Planning and Risk Assessment**

Rather than following linear processes, risk assessment is performed cyclically as expectations are made and subsequently validated or refuted by audit evidence.

Our preliminary risk assessment indicates the following primary areas in which we plan to evaluate and perform tests of controls and substantive tests to address risk of material misstatement and noncompliance due to error or fraud.

### **Control Evaluation and Testing**

- Cash receipts and revenues
- Property tax billings and receipts
- Purchasing and disbursements
- Employee compensation
- Bank reconciliations
- Journal entries
- IT controls over significant accounting systems
- Compliance

### **Substantive Testing**

- Treasury / investments
- Long-lived assets
- Long term liabilities including pension/OPEB and Swaption
- Self-insurance accruals
- Property and state tax and other revenues
- Grant receipts, disbursements, and revenues
- Expenditures/expenses and budget process
- Compliance
- Patient accounts receivable and revenues (Hospital Authority)
- Estimated third-party settlements (Hospital Authority)



## Single Audit

Metro Nashville is a high-risk auditee for fiscal 2013 unless a waiver is obtained. We will test federal major programs which represent at least 50% of total federal expenditures.

### **Expected Major Programs**

- Department of Education Special Education Cluster (IDEA)
- Department of Education SFSF Race-To-The-Top Incentive Grants (ARRA)
- Department of Health and Human Services Low-Income Home Energy Assistance
- Department of Health and Human Services Head Start Cluster
- Department of Health and Human Services Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grants to the States
- Department of Justice Public Safety Partnership and Community Policing Grants (ARRA)
- Department of Homeland Security Homeland Security Grant Program

Note: Programs above represent high risk type A programs. High risk type B programs will be identified after 2013 yearend amounts are finalized by Metro Nashville management.



# **Significant Activity and Issues**

### **Description**

Grants

New Debt and Refundings

**Capital Projects** 

### **Impact**

Testing expenditures/expenses, reimbursement and compliance testing

Verify propriety of sources and uses of funds

Testing and support of capital project expenditures



### **Prior Year Issues and Recommendations**

#### Material Weaknesses

Lack of segregation of duties with financial transactions (Clerk & Master, County Register, and Circuit Court)

### **Significant Deficiencies**

Bank reconciliations – cancelled checks (Circuit Court)

#### **Other Control Deficiencies**

- Timely preparation of bank reconciliations (Central Government and MWS)
- Old outstanding items on bank reconciliations (Central Government and MWS)
- Deficit balances in Internal Service funds (Central Government and MNPS)
- Infrastructure reported using the Modified Approach (Central Government)
- Other postemployment benefits plans funding (Central Government)
- Deposit timing for cash collections (Fire Department and County Register)
- Documenting approvals for cash disbursements (Central Government)



### **New Statements**

### **Statement**

GASB Statement No. 60 (2013)

GASB Statement No. 61 (2013)

GASB Statement No. 62 (2013)

GASB Statement No. 63 (2013)

GASB Statement No. 65 (2014)

GASB Statement No. 66 (2014)

### **Description**

Accounting and Financial Reporting for Service Concession Arrangements

The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus

Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements

Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position

Items previously reported as assets and liabilities

Technical corrections – amendments to GASB No. 10 and GASB No. 62



### **New Statements - Continued**

### **Statement**

GASB Statement No. 67 (2014)

GASB Statement No. 68 (2015)

GASB Statement No. 69 (2014)

GASB Statement No. 70 (2014)

### **Description**

Financial report for Pension Plans – amendment to GASB No. 25

Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – amendment to GASB No. 27

Government Combinations and Disposals of Government Operations

Accounting and Financial Reporting for Non-exchange Financial Guarantees



### **New Standards**

### **Standard**

**SAS No. 121** 

SAS No. 122

**SAS No. 123** 

SAS No. 125

SAS No. 126

SAS No. 127

### **Description**

Revised applicability of Statement on Auditing Standards No. 100, "Interim Financial Information"

Clarification and Recodification

Omnibus Statement on Auditing Standards - 2011

Alert that restricts the use of the Auditor's Written Communication

The Auditor's Consideration of an Entity's ability to continue as a Going Concern

Omnibus Statement on Auditing Standards - 2013



# **Timeline**

Estimated Fieldwork Timing	Ма		June			July					August				September				October				November				
	013	013	013	013	013	013	013	013	013	07/22/2013	013	013	013	08/19/2013	013	013	013	09/16/2013	09/23/2013	013	013	013	013	013	013	013	013
	05/20/201	05/27/201	06/03/201	06/10/201	06/17/201	06/24/201	07/01/201	07/08/201	07/15/201	22/2	07/29/201	08/05/201	08/12/201	19/2	08/26/201	09/02/201	09/09/201	16/2	23/2	09/30/201	10/07/201	10/14/201	10/21/201	10/28/201	1/04/201	1/11/201	1/18/201
	05/;	02/	/90	/90	/90	:/90	02/	02/	./20	07/	07/	08/	/80	/80	./80	/60	/60	/60	760	;/60	10/	10/	10/	10/;	11/	11/	11/
		$\dashv$																									
Metro Nashville Central Government																											
A 400 and I 04-44 O annullanda																											
A-133 and State Compliance																											
Metro Nashville Public Schools																											
MNPS School Activity Funds																											
Hospital Authority																											



# **Deliverables**

Report	<b>Anticipated Completion</b>
Nashville General Hospital financial statements and management letter	October 31, 2013
Bordeaux Long Term Care financial statements and management letter	October 31, 2013
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report	October 31, 2013
Water & Sewer financial statements	November 30, 2013
Management letter	November 30, 2013
Single Audit reports	November 30, 2013
MNPS Internal School Funds financial statements	November 30, 2013
Data Collection Form certified	December 10, 2013
Required communication with Audit Committee regarding audit results	December 10, 2013



### **Contacts**

#### **David Hunt**

Shareholder, Overall Engagement Principal david.hunt@crosslinpc.com
615.320.5500

### **Dell Crosslin**

Shareholder, Engagement Customer Service Principal dell.crosslin@crosslinpc.com
615.320.5500

### **Benjamin Nichols**

Audit Manager, Overall Engagement Manager ben.nichols@crosslinpc.com
615.320.5500



